# If the road were a machine, would we want to CE-mark it?



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### The safe system approach

- Aims to
  - 1) prevent crashes
  - 2) reduce severity of crashes
- Takes into account that even responsible people can make mistakes.



**OECD 2008:** It is recommended that all countries, regardless of their level of road safety performance, move to a Safe System approach to road safety.

# 1) Prevent

- engineering (infrastructure) : €€
  - medium term
  - need to compromise
- enforcement
  - immediate
  - political will needed
  - very effective (e.g. France, Spain,...)
- education : € / €€
  - pedestrians
  - focus on drivers
  - police
  - limited effectiveness without enforcement



## 2) Reduce Severity

- The basic strategy is to ensure that in the event of a crash, the impact energies remain below the threshold likely to produce either death or serious injury.
  - the chances of survival for a pedestrian hit by a vehicle diminish rapidly > 30km/h.
- Importance of enforcement



in villages and cities

 European Citizen's Initiative "30kmh – making streets liveable!"

#### Function of the road / public space

- The primary function of the road as part of a <u>network</u> is to <u>connect people</u>: to each other, to activities, to vital resources, to work, to school, and for the transport of goods.
- The secondary function of the road as part of the <u>public</u>
  <u>domain</u> is for people to <u>meet</u>
  <u>and interact</u> and to enjoy
  nature, culture or urban
  complexity.







#### Make streets safe for all ages...

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#### ...and get liveable cities for free